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## **Education**

Ph.D.: University at Albany, State University of New York, Latin American  
& Caribbean Studies, May 2002

## **Academic Career:**

- Professor of Caribbean and Latin American Studies at Jackson State University

## **Editorial/Advisory Board**

- Caribbean Writer
- International Journal of Women's Studies
- South Asian Diaspora
- Global Girmit Institute (Fiji)

## **Reviewer**

- Grant Applications for the National Endowment of Humanities (Program Officer)
- Oxford University Press (manuscript)
- External Reviewer for a dissertation from the Acharya Nagarjuna University (India)
- Journal of Social and Economic Studies
- Journal of Labor History
- Journal of South Asian Diaspora (4 times)
- Journal of Latin American & Ethnic Studies
- Journal of Small Axe
- Journal of Caribbean Quarterly (4 times)
- International Journal of Women's Studies
- Journal of Caribbean Writer
- Journal of Identities: Global Studies in Culture and Power

- Palgrave (book proposal)
- Book Reviewer for the American Journal of Indic Studies

## **Research Interests**

- Caribbean migration, ethnicity and identity

## **Courses Taught**

Jackson State University (2012 - )

- Graduate course: The History the Caribbean 530 online
- World Civilization 101 HISTORICAL (also online)
- World Civilization 102 MODERN (also online)
- History of Colonial Latin America 327
- History of Modern Latin America 328
- History of the Caribbean 329

University of the Virgin Islands (2002-2012)

- Introduction to the Social Sciences 100
- Introduction to Sociology 121
- World History or World Civilization 181 (also on Blackboard)
- World History or World Civilization 182 (also on Blackboard)
- Physical & Cultural Anthropology 225
- History of the United States 320 (also on Blackboard)
- Virgin Islands History 342
- Caribbean History 341 (also on Blackboard)
- US-Caribbean Relations 330
- Latin America 350 (also on Blackboard)

Skidmore College (2006-2007)

- Colonial Latin America 108
- Modern Latin America 109
- US-Caribbean Relations 217
- Caribbean Revolutions 217
- Colonial Caribbean 330
- Modern Caribbean 331

State University of New York at Albany (2000-2002)

- Introduction to Latin America 100
- The Caribbean: People, History, and Culture 269
- Latin America: Culture & Society 502 (co-taught this graduate class with former Chancellor of the University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Dr. Carlos Santiago)

### **Book Publications:**

1. *Indian Caribbean: Migration and Identity in the Diaspora*, Jackson: University Press of Mississippi, 2018.
2. *Indian Indenture in the Danish West Indies*, London: Palgrave MacMillan, 2016.
3. *Indo-Caribbean Indenture: Resistance and Accommodation*, Kingston, Jamaica: University of the West Indies Press, 2007.

### **Edited Books**

1. *The Legacy of Indian Indenture: Historical and Contemporary Aspects of Migration and Diaspora*. Maurits Hassankhan, **Lomارش Roopnarine** and Hans Ramsoedh (Eds), New Delhi: Manohar Publisher 2016
2. *Social and Cultural Dimensions of Indian Indentured Labour and its Diaspora: Past and Present*. Maurits S. Hassankhan, **Lomارش Roopnarine** and Radica Mahase (Eds), New Delhi: Manohar Publisher 2016
3. *Legacy of Slavery and Indentured Labour: Historical and contemporary issues in Suriname and the Caribbean*. Maurits S. Hassankhan, **Lomارش Roopnarine**, Cheryl White and Radica Mahase (Eds), New Delhi: Manohar Publisher 2016
4. *Islam, Muslims and Indentured Labour: Diaspora Experiences of a Minority Group in Plural Societies*, Maurits S. Hassankhan, **Lomارش Roopnarine** and Goolam Vahed (Eds), New Delhi: Manohar Publisher 2016

### **Book Chapters:**

1. "The African Caribbean Experience: Continuity and Change" In *Africana Studies: A Survey of Africa and the African Diaspora*, Mario Azevedo (Ed), Durham, North Carolina: Carolina Academic Press (forthcoming).
2. "Transnational migration during East Indian Indenture in British Guiana and Trinidad" *The Legacy of Indian Indenture: Historical and Contemporary Aspects of Migration and Diaspora*. Maurits Hassankhan, Lomarsh Roopnarine and Hans Ramsoedh (Eds), pp 15-36, New Delhi: Manohar Publisher 2016.
3. "Resistance and Adaptation among Indentured Indian Laborers in British Guiana during Indenturedship" In *Resistance and Indian Indenture Experience: Comparative Perspective*, Mauritius S. Hassankhan, Brij V. Lal & Doug Munro (Eds), pp 157-182, New Delhi: Manohar Publishers, 2014.
4. "Environmental Policy Challenges and Growth in Guyana" In *Living at Borderlines: Issues in Caribbean Sovereignty and Development*. Cynthia Barrow-Giles and Don Marshall (Eds.), pp 276-303. Kingston, Ian Randle Publishers, 2003.

#### **Journal Articles:**

1. "Muslim Faith and Work Ethic in the United States Virgin Islands" *Journal of Muslim Minority Affairs* Vol. 36. Issue 1 (2016): 62-73.
2. "East Indian women and Leadership Roles during Indentured Servitude in British Guiana 1838-1920, *Journal of International Women Studies*, Vol. 16. No. 3 (July 2015): 174-185.
3. "East Indians in the United States Virgin Islands" *Social and Economic Studies* Vol.63. No. 1 (2014): 89-110
4. "A Critique of East Indian indentured Historiography in the Caribbean" *Labor History* Vol. 55. No. 3 (2014): 389-401.
5. "Guyana Population Movements and Societal Development" Institute of Developmental Studies, University of Guyana Special Series Paper #712 to commemorate the 50<sup>th</sup> Anniversary (1963-2013) of the University of Guyana, (2013).
6. "A Comparative Analysis of two failed Indenture Experiences in Post-emancipation Caribbean: British Guiana (1838-1843) and Danish St. Croix (1863-1868)" *IberoAmericana Nordic Review of Latin American and Caribbean Studies*, Institute of Latin American Studies, Stockholm University, Vol. 42. No. 1 & 2 (2012): 203-230.
7. "Regulations and Remittances from British Indentured Guianese," *Comparative Studies of South Asia, Africa and the Middle East* Vol. 32. No. 3 (2012): 662-671.

8. "Draputie's Vanishing Hopes" (creative short story) *Arts Journal*, (University of Guyana) Vol. 7, No 1 & 2 (Spring 2012): 50-54.
9. "St. Croix's Secession Movement in the United States Virgin Islands: Sentimental or Serious," *Journal of Eastern Caribbean Studies* Vol. 36, No. 1, (2011): 43-65
10. "Indian Migration during Indentured Servitude in British Guiana and Trinidad, 1850-1920," *Labor History* Vol. 52. No. 2, (2011): 173-192.
11. "The Challenges of CARICOM Integration: The Barbadian-Guyanese Impasse," *Transition*, Institute of Developmental Studies at the University of Guyana Vol. 40, (2011): 62-91.
12. "Maroon Resistance and Settlement on Danish St. Croix," *Journal of Third World Studies* Vol. 27, Issue 2, (2010): 89-108
13. "Social Identity in the Modern United States Virgin Islands," *Social Identities: Journal for the Study of Race, Nation and Culture* Vol.16, No.6. (November 2010): 791-807.
14. "The Indian Sea Voyage between India and the Caribbean during the second half of the Nineteenth Century." *Journal of Caribbean History* Vol. 44. No. 1. (2010): 48-74.
15. "Repatriation and Remittances of ex-Indian Indentured from Danish St. Croix, 1868-1873" *Scandinavian Journal of History* Vol. 35. No. 2. 2010: 247-267.
16. "Indian Social Identity in Guyana, Trinidad and North American Diaspora," *Wadabagei: A Journal of the Caribbean and its Diaspora* Vol. 12. No. 3. (2009): 87-125.
17. "The First and Only Crossing: Indian Indenture on Danish St. Croix 1863-1868" *South Asian Diaspora* Vol. 1. No. 2, (2009): 113-140.
18. "United States Virgin Islands Migration," *Social and Economic Studies* Vol. 57: 3 & 4, (2008): 131-156.
19. The Repatriation, Readjustment, and second-term Migration of Ex-indentured Indian Laborers from British Guiana and Trinidad to India 1838-1955" *New West Indian Guide* Vol. 83. No.1 & 2, (2009): 71-97.
20. "The Other Side of Indo-Caribbean Indentureship: Land-ownership, Savings and Re-migration" *Journal of Caribbean History* Vol. 42. No. 2. (December 2008): 205-230.
21. "Eastern Caribbean Islanders in St. Croix: Intra-Island Migration and Ethnic Relations" *Journal of Caribbean Studies*. Vol. 22. No. 3. (2008): 137-154.

22. "Guyanese Indian Diaspora within the Caribbean: Migration and Identity." *Man in India: A Quarterly International Journal of Anthropology*. Vol. 88, No. 1: (2008): 57-70.
23. "The Return of East Indian Indentured servants from the Caribbean to India 1838-1920" *Journal of Caribbean History* Vol. 40, No. 2, (2006): 308-324.
24. "Indo-Caribbean Social Identity," *Caribbean Quarterly*, Vo. 52. No. 1, (2006): 1-11.
25. "Small-scale Gold Mining and Environmental Policy Challenges in Guyana's Interior Region." *Canadian Journal of Latin American and Caribbean Studies*, Vol. 31. No.61. (Spring 2006):115-144.
26. "Indo-Caribbean Intra-Island Migration: Not so Marginalized." *Social and Economic Studies* Vol. 54, No. 2, (2005), 107-136.
27. "The Dilution of the Caste System among Caribbean East Indians", *La Torre*, Vol. 10. No. 36-37, (2005): 275-287.
28. "East Indian Emigration to the Caribbean: Beyond the Push and Pull Model" *Caribbean Studies*. Vol. 31. No. 2, (Spring 2004): 97-134.
29. "Indo-Caribbean Migration: From Periphery to Core." *Caribbean Quarterly*. Vol. 49. No. 3, (Fall 2003): 30-60.
30. "Wounding Guyana: Gold Mining and Environmental Degradation." *European Review of Latin American and Caribbean Studies* Vol. 73, (October 2002): 83-91.
31. "Indo-Guyanese Migration: From Plantation to Metropolis!" *Immigrants and Minorities*. Vol. 20. No. 2, (2001): 1-25.
32. "Politics, Economics and Environmental Policy in Guyana." *Journal of Caribbean History*. Vol. 34. No.1 & 2, (2000): 178-217.
33. "The Dual Legacy of Antigua's First Prime Minister Vere Bird, 1909-1999." *Revista/Review Interamericana*. Vol. 30. No. 1-4, (2000): 1-8.

## **Book Reviews**

1. Robert E. May, *Slavery, Race and Conquest in the Tropic: Lincoln, Douglas and the Future of America*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013, *Latin Americanists* Vol. 62. No. 3. (forthcoming).
2. Steven Hyland, *More Argentine than You: Arabic-Speaking Immigrants in Argentina*. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 2018. *The Latin Americanists*, Vol. 62. No. 2 (forthcoming).
3. Mary Njeri Kinyanjui, *Women and the Informal Economy in Urban Africa: From the Margins to the Centre*. Zed Books, London. 2014. *International Journal of Women's Studies* (forthcoming).
4. Jan Lowe Shinebourne, *The Last Ship*, Leeds: Peepal Tree, 2015, *Caribbean Writer* Vol. 30. (2016): 343-344.
5. Tony Martin, *Caribbean History: Pre-Colonial Origins to the Present*, Boston: Pearson, 2012, *Nordic Review of Latin American and Caribbean Studies* Vol. 45. No. 1. (2016): 3-5.
6. Sabir Nakhuda, *Bengal to Barbados: A 100 Year History of East Indians in Barbados*, Self-published, St. James, Barbados, 2013, *Caribbean Quarterly* Vol. 61. No. 4, (2016): 160-61.
7. Keith Tinker, *The Migration of Peoples from the Caribbean to the Bahamas*, Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 2010, *Ethno History* Vol. 63. No. 1 (2016): 203-204.
8. Hillary McD Beckles, *Britain's Black Death: Reparations for Caribbean Slavery and Genocide*, Kingston: University of the West Indies Press, 2013 *Journal of Third World Studies* Vol. 32. No. 1 (2015): 351-352.
9. PETER MANUEL *Tales, Tunes, and Tassa Drums: Retention and Invention in Indo-Caribbean Music Urbana*, University of Illinois Press 2014, *Ethnomusicology Forum* Vol. 24. Issue 3 (2015): 480-82.
10. C. J. Fuller & Haripriya Narasimhan: *Tamil Brahmins, The Making of a Middle-Class Caste*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2014, *Journal of Intercultural Affairs* Vol. 36. No 4. (2015) 508-510.
11. Jan Lowe Shinebourne, *Chinese Women*, Leed: Peepal Tree Press, 2010, *Journal of Caribbean Literatures* Vol. 7, No. 2 (2013): 217-218.
12. Khalil Rahman Ali, *Sugar Sweet Allure*, London: Hansib Publication, 2013 *Journal of Caribbean Literatures* Vol. 7, No. 2 (2013): 215-216.

13. Rupert, Linda M. *Creolization and Contraband: Curacao in the Early Modern Atlantic World*. Georgia: University of Georgia Press, 2012, *European Review of Latin American and Caribbean Studies* Vol. 98, (2015): 126-128.
14. *Coolie Pink and Green*, film by Patricia Mohammed, *Journal of Asian Diasporic Visual Cultures and the Americas* Vol. 1 (2015): 185-187.
15. JoAnne Poblete, *Islanders in the Empire: Filipino and Puerto Rican Laborers in Hawai'i* University Press of Illinois, *Labor History* Vol. 65. No. 1 (2015): 113-114.
16. Colin A. Palmer, *Cheddi Jagan and the Politics of Power: British Guiana's Struggle for Independence* University of North Carolina Press: Chapel Hill, 2010, *Social & Economic Studies* Vol. 63. No. 3 & 4 (2014): 348-350.
17. Rahul Bhattacharya, *The Sly Company of People Who Care*, New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 2011, *Journal of West Indian Literature* Vol. 22. No. 2 (2014): 83-85.
18. April J. Mayes, *The Mulatto Republic: Class, Race, and Dominican National Identity* Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 2014 *Caribbean Quarterly* Vol. 60, No. 3 (2014): 104-05.
19. Toyin Falola, *The African Diaspora: Slavery, Modernity, and Globalization*, University of Rochester Press, Rochester NY, 2013. *African Affairs* Vol.114. Issue 454 (2015): 168-169.
20. Gaiutra Bahadur, *Coolie Woman: The Odyssey of Indenture*, The University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 2013, *Journal of Intercultural Affairs* Vol. 35. No. 4. (2014): 464-65.
21. Emmanuel C. Nwagboso, *Anarchy and the Quest for Political Stability in Sierra Leone*, Lewiston: Edwin Mellon Press, 2013, *African Affairs* Vol. 113. No. 451 (2014): 326-327
22. Lilia Fernandez, *Brown in the Windy City: Mexicans and Puerto Ricans in Postwar Chicago*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 2013, *Ethnic and Racial Studies* Vol. 27. No. 10 (January 2014): 1973-1975.
23. Kathleen Lopez, *Chinese Cubans: A Transnational History*, The University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill, 2013, *Journal of Colonialism and Colonial History* Vol. 15. No. 1. (2014) DOI: [10.1353/cch.2014.0018](https://doi.org/10.1353/cch.2014.0018)
24. Rosanne, Kanhai, *Bindi: The Multifaceted Lives of Indo-Caribbean Women*, Kingston, University of the West Indies Press, 2011 *International Journal of Women Studies* Vol. 15, No. 1 (2014): 228-229.



25. John Gimlette, *Wild Coast: Travels on South America's Untamed Edge*, Alfred A. Knoff, New York, 2011, *Caribbean Quarterly* Vol. 59, Nos. 3 & 4 (2013): 194-196.
26. Boyer, William, *America's Virgin Islands: A history of Human Rights and Wrongs* (2<sup>nd</sup> edition) Durham, North Carolina: Carolina Academic Press, 2010, *Canadian Journal of Latin American and Caribbean Studies* Vo. 36. No. 72 (ONLINE).
27. Pierre-Louis Jr., Francois, *Haitians in New York City: Transnationalism and Hometown Associations*, Gainesville, University of Florida Press, 2006, *Journal of Third World Studies* Vol. XXIX. No. 2, (2012): 277-278.
28. Franklin Knight, *The Caribbean: The Genesis of a Fragmented Nationalism*, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2011, *Journal of Caribbean History* Vol. 46. No. 1 2012: 118-120.
29. Gore, Akai, H. *Garrote: The Illusion of Social Equality and Political Justice in the United States Virgin Islands*, Wadadli Press, 2009, *Island Studies* Vol. 7. No. 2, (2012): 277-279.
30. Rodriguez, E. Nestor, *Divergent Dictions: Contemporary Dominican Literature*, Coconut Creek, FL: Caribbean Studies Press, 2011 *Caribbean Writer* Vol. 26, (2012):278-277.
31. Haseth, de Carel, *Founding Fictions of the Dutch Caribbean: Slave and Master (Katibu di Shon)*, Translated and with an Introduction by Olga E. Rojer & Joseph o. Aimone, New York; Peter Lang, 2011, *Caribbean Writer* Vol. 26, (2012): 284-286.
32. Jadish Roy Singh, *Days of Laughter*. Canada: Blue Tree Publishing, 2010, *Caribbean Writer*, Vol. 25, (2011): 389-393.
33. Elizabeth Rezende & Anne Walbom, *St. Croix: Historic Photos*, Denmark: Narayana Press. *Caribbean Writer* Vol. 24, (2010): 381-383.
34. David Dabydeen, Jonathan Morley, Brinsley Samaroo, Amar Wahab & Brigid Wells, *Theophilus Richmond, The First Crossing: Being The Diary of Theophilus Richmond, Ship's Surgeon Aboard The Hesperus, 1837-8*, Derek Walcott Press, 2007. *Journal of Caribbean History* Vol. 43. No. 2. (2009): 285-290.
35. In-Dependence" from Bondage, Claude McKay and Michael Manley: Defying the Ideological Clash and Policy Gaps in African Diaspora Relations, *Caribbean Writer*, Vol. 22. (2008): 271-274.
36. *Myths of the Plantation Society: Slavery in the American South and the West Indies*. Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 2003. Nathalie Dessens. *New West Indian Guide*, Vol. 80. No. 3&4, (2006): 281-282.

37. Creating their own Destiny: The Development of an Indian-Caribbean Musical Tradition. Tina K. Ramnarine. *Caribbean Writer*, Vol. 19. (2005): 267-270.
38. A Cycle of Racial Oppression in Guyana. Kean Gibson. *Caribbean Quarterly* Vol 50. No. 2 (June 2004): 86-90.
39. The Development of Literary Blackness in the Dominican Republic, Gainesville, University Press of Florida, Dawn F. Stinchcomb, *Caribbean Writer* Vol. 20. (2004): 252-256.

### **Bibliographical Entries**

1. "European, African and Javanese Indentured Servitude in the Caribbean," In *Oxford Bibliographies in Atlantic History*. Ed. Trevor Burnard. New York: Oxford University Press, forthcoming.
2. "Chinese Indentured Servitude in the Atlantic World." In *Oxford Bibliographies in Atlantic History*. Ed. Trevor Burnard. New York: Oxford University Press, forthcoming.
3. "Indian Indentured Servitude in the Atlantic World." In *Oxford Bibliographies in Atlantic History*. Ed. Trevor Burnard. New York: Oxford University Press, 30 March 2017. <http://www.oxfordbibliographies.com/view/document/obo9780199730414/obo97801997304140210.xml?rskey=PMID87&result=1&q=Indian+Indentured+Servitude+in+the+Atlantic+World#firstMatch>
4. "Guyanese in New York State" In the *Encyclopedia of New York State*, Peter Eisenstadts & Laura-Eve Moss (Eds). Syracuse: Syracuse University Press, 2005, pp 862-683.

### **Interviews**

1. Roopnarine, Lomarsh, "Interview with Frank Birbalsingh." *Caribbean Writer* Vol. 19, (2005): 213-222.
2. Roopnarine, Lomarsh. Interview with Patricia Mohammed: The Status of Indo-Caribbean Women: From Indenture to the Contemporary Period. *Journal of International Women's Studies*, Vol. 17. No. 3, (2016): 4-16.

3. Roopnarine, Lommarsh, "Interview with Khal Torobally: Coolitude: Twenty-five years Later" *Caribbean Writer* Vol. 30. (2016): 284-294.

### **Interviewed by Reporters**

1. Interviewed by Samuel Oakford, VICE News' UN correspondent, based at the Secretariat in New York on Guyana's ongoing border controversy with Venezuela on October 25, 2015.
2. Interviewed by Samantha Harlow on the radio program Caribbean Conscious on Indo-Caribbean History, and their interactions with/contributions to history and culture in the United States Virgin Islands on May 10, 2016.
3. Interviewed by Danish Journalist Jon Mathorne on Danish West Indies with regard to The constitutional match provides conflict in former Danish colony on March 13, 2017.
4. Interviewed by Sidsel Nyholm, U.S. correspondent, for the Daily Danish newspaper, *Kristeligt Dagblad* on the occasion of the 100th anniversary of Denmark's sale of the Virgin Islands to the United States on March 15, 2017
5. Interviewed by Aisiri Amin, Correspondent for *Little India Magazine* on Beyond Coolie Identity in the Caribbean on October 1, 2017.

### **Conference Presentations**

1. "Misconceptions of Indian Plantation Indenture" A paper presented at the conference on The State of Indian Caribbean Diaspora 100 years after the Abolishment of Indenturedship," at Columbia University, New York on December 2, 2017.
2. "Combating Decay during Indian Indentured Servitude in the Nineteenth century", a paper presented at the 45<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference on South Asia at Madison, Wisconsin, October 19-24, 2016.
3. "Ethnic Conundrum in the United States Virgin Islands" a paper presented at National Association of African American Studies & Affiliates in Baton Rouge, Louisiana on February 11, 2016.
4. "Indentured Indian Historiography in the Anglophone Caribbean", a paper presented at the Indian Diaspora: Identity, Trajectories and Transnationalities conference at the University of the West Indies in Trinidad, May 12-16, 2015.

5. "Reconstructing and Reconstituting Caste Customs on the Returning Ships from the Caribbean to India during Indenture", a paper presented at the 40th annual Caribbean Studies Association conference at the Hilton Riverside Hotel, New Orleans, May 24-29, 2015.
6. "Transnational Connections during Indenture" a paper presented at the Indentured Labor Route International Conference in Mauritius on November 2-5, 2014.
7. "Hispanic Hybridization in the United States Virgin Islands" a paper presented at National Association of African American Studies & Affiliates at Mississippi College, Clinton Mississippi on April 29, 2014.
8. "African Heritage in the Caribbean" a paper presented at the Annual Spring Colloquium at Baltimore City Community College On April 10, 2014.
9. "Lecture on 150<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the Arrival of East Indians in Danish St. Croix", a paper presented to the Landmark Society of St. Croix, United States Virgin Islands on March 10, 2014.
10. "Black Radicalism in the United States Virgin Islands," a paper presented the Radical Caribbeans conference, New Orleans, Louisiana on October 4, 2013.
11. "Problems and predictions in Caribbean East Indian Indentured Historiography" a paper presented at the 150<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the abolition of Slavery and Indenture conference in Suriname on June 6, 2013.
12. "Hispanics on St. Croix: Migration and Identity," a paper presented at National Association of Hispanic and Latino Studies Conference, Baton Rouge Louisiana, on February 14, 2013.
13. "African identity in the Caribbean: Cultural Continuity and Change," a paper presented at Jackson State University October 30, 2012.
14. Conversation with Dr. William W. Boyer on the occasion of the second edition of his book *America's Virgin Islands: A History of Rights and Wrongs* (2010) via Skype at the Institute of Caribbean Studies, University of Puerto Rico on December 2, 2010.
15. "Asian Identity in the Caribbean." A paper presented at the Conference on The Islands in Between: Language, Literature and Culture of the Eastern Caribbean on 6 November 2009, Dominica.
16. "St. Croix Secession Movement in the United States Virgin Islands: Independence or Insularity," a paper presented at the University of Puerto Rico on October 10, 2008.
17. "Indo-Caribbean Resistance and Accommodation," a paper presented at the University of Puerto Rico on October 10, 2008.

18. "Intra-Caribbean Migration: St Lucians to the United States Virgin Islands, St. Croix," a paper presented at the Association of Caribbean Historians Conference in Commemoration of the 200<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the Abolition of the African Slave Trade in Trinidad in May 2006.
19. "Indo-Caribbean Migration within the Caribbean," a paper presented at the International Literary Conference: "Caribbean Migrations: Negotiating Borders" at Ryerson University, Toronto, Ontario, Canada on the 18-22, July, 2005.
20. "The Social Transformation of Caribbean East Indians," a paper presented at the International East Indian Diaspora Conference: East Indians in the Caribbean: Reflections of the Past; Charting the Way Forward at the University of the West Indies, Trinidad on the 28<sup>th</sup> and 29<sup>th</sup> of May 2005.
21. "Cultural Change and Continuity: The Dilution of the Caste System among Caribbean East Indians" a Paper Presented at the Conference on The Islands in Between: Language, Literature and Culture of the Eastern Caribbean in Tortola, British Virgin Islands on the 3-7 November 2004.
22. "Managing Guyana's Forest Regions and the Development of Urban Forests: Cooperation and Challenge," Proceedings of the 9th Annual Caribbean Urban and Community Forestry Conference in St. John, USVI, June 2004: 36-41. (wrote a paper but unable to present).
23. "Migration Under Indo-Caribbean Indenture Servitude 1838-1917" a paper presented at the 29th Annual Conference of the Caribbean Studies Association, St. Kitts Marriott Resort, Frigate Bay, St. Kitts, between May 31 and June 5, 2004.
24. "A History of Intra-Indo-Caribbean Migration," a paper presented at the Indian Diaspora in the Caribbean Conference: The Global Interface on St Augustine Campus, Trinidad, on the 21 and 22 of May 2004.
25. "Creating Opportunities out of Indo-Caribbean Indenture", a paper presented at the Conference: Globalization, Diaspora and Identity Formation at the Hotel Krasnapolky, Paramaribo, Suriname between 26 and 29 of February 2004.