

**CSC 437 Computer Security**  
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**Sample Questions for Module 1 - Introduction to Computer Security: Terminologies**

1) Define the following terminologies:

- (i) Data confidentiality                      (ii) Privacy
- (iii) Data integrity                      (iv) System integrity
- (v) Availability                      (vi) Authentication (both user and message authentication)
- (vii) Accountability

2) Define the following:

- (i) Vulnerability                      (ii) Threat
- (iii) Risk                      (iv) Attack
- (v) Countermeasure                      (vi) Adversary

3) Distinguish between active attacks and passive attacks and how they can be detected/prevented?

4) Explain two significant attacks (threat actions) that will affect each of the following [Hint: Refer Table in Slide # 9]:

- (i) Confidentiality
- (ii) Integrity
- (iii) Availability

5) Complete the following table on threats/consequences of attacks on each of the assets, as and when applicable:

	Availability	Confidentiality	Integrity
Hardware			
Software			
Data			
Communication Lines			

6) Distinguish between a "Security Mechanism" and "Security Service". Explain with example.