

**CSC 438/539: Systems and Software Security, Spring 2014**  
**Instructor: Dr. Natarajan Meghanathan**  
**Sample Questions on Module 3 Web Security**

- 1) Explain the two significant security features in web cookies.
  
- 2) What is the impact of DNS cache poisoning on web security? Explain with an example.
  
- 3) What are the characteristics of the two types of active code models for execution at the client side? Which one do you recommend and why? Explain.
  
- 4) What are the two types of XSS attacks? Explain their basic principle as well as the difference between the two attacks.
  
- 5) Briefly explain using an example [you need not explain with the actual code for php; however use the java script code as and when needed to explain the idea], how can the following attacks be conducted:
  - a. Persistent XSS attack
  - b. Non-persistent XSS attack
  - c. Standalone XSRF attack
  - d. XSRF attack in coordination with a persistent XSS attack
  
- 6) What could be the strategy of an attacker to make his scripting code look less obvious while launching an XSS attack?
  
- 7) What is the primary difference between XSS and XSRF attacks?
  
- 8) What is the implicit advantage in using the POST method, rather than the GET method, of data retrieval in web pages?
  
- 9) Explain the three potential solutions that were discussed in class to combat XSRF attacks.

- 10) Briefly explain the idea behind using the CAPTCHA kind of challenge-response authentication in websites. What is its use?
- 11) What are the different strategies one can adopt to protect against XSRF attacks: (i) as a user, (ii) as a developer.