

```

1 #include <iostream>
2 #include <stdlib.h> // srand, rand
3 #include <time.h> // clock_t, clock, CLOCKS_PER_SEC
4 using namespace std;
5
6 // implementing the Queue ADT using dynamic array
7
8
9 class Queue{
10
11     private:
12         int *array;
13         int maxSize; // useful to decide if resizing (doubling the array size) is needed
14         int endOfQueue; // same as endOfArray
15
16     public:
17         Queue(int size){
18             array = new int[size];
19             maxSize = size;
20             endOfQueue = -1;
21         }
22
23         bool isEmpty(){
24
25             if (endOfQueue == -1)
26                 return true;
27
28             return false;
29         }
30
31         void resize(int s){
32
33             int *tempArray = array;
34
35             array = new int[s];
36
37             for (int index = 0; index < min(s, endOfQueue+1); index++)
38                 array[index] = tempArray[index];
39             }
40
41             maxSize = s;
42         }
43
44
45         void enqueue(int data){ // same as insert 'at the end'
46
47             if (endOfQueue == maxSize-1)
48                 resize(2*maxSize);
49
50             array[++endOfQueue] = data;
51         }
52
53
54         int peek(){
55
56             if (endOfQueue >= 0)
57                 return array[0];
58             else
59                 return -1000000; // an invalid value indicating
60                               // queue is empty
61
62         }
63
64     }

```

```

65
66
67     int dequeue() {
68
69         if (endOfQueue >= 0) {
70             int returnVal = array[0];
71
72             for (int index = 0; index < endOfQueue; index++)
73                 array[index] = array[index+1];
74
75             endOfQueue--;
76             // the endOfQueue is decreased by one
77
78             return returnVal;
79         }
80         else
81             return -1000000; // an invalid value indicating
82                         // queue is empty
83     }
84
85
86
87
88
89 };
90
91 int main(){
92
93     Queue queue(1);
94
95     int queueSize;
96
97     cout << "Enter the number of elements you want to enqueue: ";
98     cin >> queueSize;
99
100    srand(time(NULL));
101
102    int maxValue;
103
104    cout << "Enter the maximum value for an element: ";
105    cin >> maxValue;
106
107    cout << "Elements enqueueed: ";
108    for (int i = 0; i < queueSize; i++){
109
110        int value = rand() % maxValue;
111        queue.enqueue(value);
112        cout << value << " ";
113    }
114
115    cout << endl;
116
117    cout << "Elements dequeued: ";
118    while (!queue.isEmpty()){
119
120        cout << queue.dequeue() << " ";
121    }
122
123    cout << endl;
124
125    return 0;      Enter the number of elements you want to enqueue: 10
126 }                Enter the maximum value for an element: 50
                        Elements enqueueed: 13 17 25 40 4 45 21 0 3 4
                        Elements dequeued: 13 17 25 40 4 45 21 0 3 4

```