

```

1  #include <iostream>
2  #include <stdlib.h> //srand, rand
3  #include <time.h> //clock_t, clock, CLOCKS_PER_SEC
4  using namespace std;
5
6  // implementing a doubly linked list-based queue
7
8
9  class Node{
10
11     private:
12         int data;
13         Node* nextNodePtr;
14         Node* prevNodePtr;
15
16     public:
17         Node() {}
18
19         void setData(int d){
20             data = d;
21         }
22
23         int getData(){
24             return data;
25         }
26
27         void setNextNodePtr(Node* nodePtr){
28             nextNodePtr = nodePtr;
29         }
30
31         Node* getNextNodePtr(){
32             return nextNodePtr;
33         }
34
35         void setPrevNodePtr(Node* nodePtr){
36             prevNodePtr = nodePtr;
37         }
38
39         Node* getPrevNodePtr(){
40             return prevNodePtr;
41         }
42
43 };
44
45 class Queue{
46
47     private:
48         Node* headPtr;
49         Node* tailPtr;
50
51
52     public:
53         Queue(){
54             headPtr = new Node();
55             tailPtr = new Node();
56             headPtr->setNextNodePtr(0);
57             tailPtr->setPrevNodePtr(0);
58         }
59
60         Node* getHeadPtr(){
61             return headPtr;
62         }
63
64         Node* getTailPtr(){

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65         return tailPtr;
66     }
67
68     bool isEmpty() {
69
70         if (headPtr->getNextNodePtr() == 0)
71             return true;
72
73         return false;
74     }
75
76
77     void enqueue(int data) {
78
79         Node* newNodePtr = new Node();
80         newNodePtr->setData(data);
81         newNodePtr->setNextNodePtr(0);
82
83         Node* lastNodePtr = tailPtr->getPrevNodePtr();
84
85         if (lastNodePtr == 0) {
86
87             headPtr->setNextNodePtr(newNodePtr);
88             newNodePtr->setPrevNodePtr(0);
89
90         }
91         else {
92
93             lastNodePtr->setNextNodePtr(newNodePtr);
94             newNodePtr->setPrevNodePtr(lastNodePtr);
95
96         }
97
98         tailPtr->setPrevNodePtr(newNodePtr);
99
100    }
101
102
103    int dequeue() {
104
105        Node* firstNodePtr = headPtr->getNextNodePtr();
106        Node* nextNodePtr = 0;
107
108        int poppedData = -100000; //empty queue
109
110        if (firstNodePtr != 0) {
111            nextNodePtr = firstNodePtr->getNextNodePtr();
112            poppedData = firstNodePtr->getData();
113        }
114        else
115            return poppedData;
116
117        if (nextNodePtr != 0) {
118            nextNodePtr->setPrevNodePtr(0);
119            headPtr->setNextNodePtr(nextNodePtr);
120        }
121        else {
122            headPtr->setNextNodePtr(0);
123            tailPtr->setPrevNodePtr(0);
124        }
125
126        return poppedData;
127
128    }

```

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129
130
131     int peek(){
132
133         Node* firstNodePtr = headPtr->getNextNodePtr();
134
135         if (firstNodePtr != 0)
136             return firstNodePtr->getData();
137         else
138             return -100000; //empty queue
139
140     }
141
142
143 };
144
145 int main(){
146
147     Queue queue;
148
149     int queueSize;
150
151     cout << "Enter the number of elements you want to enqueue: ";
152     cin >> queueSize;
153
154     srand(time(NULL));
155
156     int maxValue;
157
158     cout << "Enter the maximum value for an element: ";
159     cin >> maxValue;
160
161     cout << "Elements enqueued: ";
162     for (int i = 0; i < queueSize; i++){
163
164         int value = rand() % maxValue;
165         queue.enqueue(value);
166         cout << value << " ";
167     }
168
169     cout << endl;
170
171     cout << "Elements dequeued: ";
172     while (!queue.isEmpty()){
173
174         cout << queue.dequeue() << " ";
175     }
176
177     cout << endl;
178
179     return 0;
180 }

```

```

Enter the number of elements you want to enqueue: 10
Enter the maximum value for an element: 50
Elements enqueued: 42 40 1 11 46 19 46 41 40 5
Elements dequeued: 42 40 1 11 46 19 46 41 40 5

```