

Overview of Mathematical and Physical Sciences (MPS)

NSF Grants Conference May 20 - 21, 2019 / Los Angeles, CA

Kathleen McCloud kmccloud@nsf.gov

Program Director

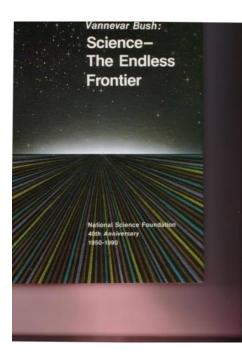
Integrative Activities in Physics

Physics Division





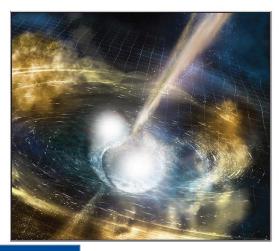
- Vision: A nation that is the global leader in research and innovation
- Mission: To promote the progress of science; to advance the national health, prosperity, and welfare; to secure the national defense ...
- Strategic Goals:
 - Expand knowledge in science, engineering, and learning.
 - Advance the capability of the Nation to meet current and future challenges.
 - Enhance NSF's performance of its mission.





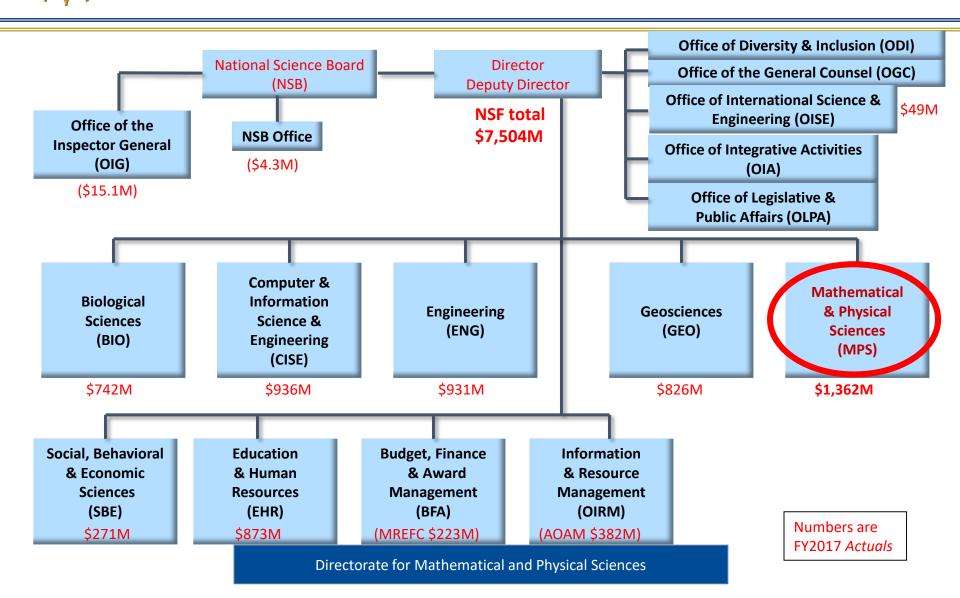
BUILDING THE FUTURE INVESTING IN DISCOVERY AND INNOVATION

NSF Strategic Plan for Fiscal Years (FY) 2018-2022



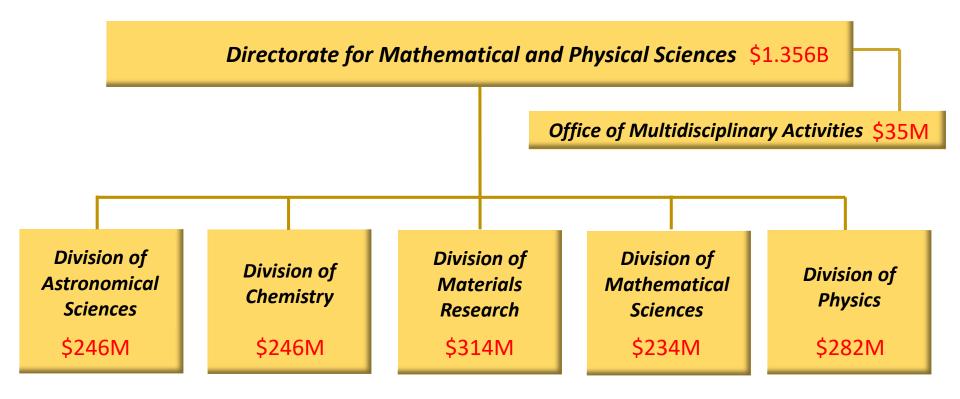


NSF Organization Chart





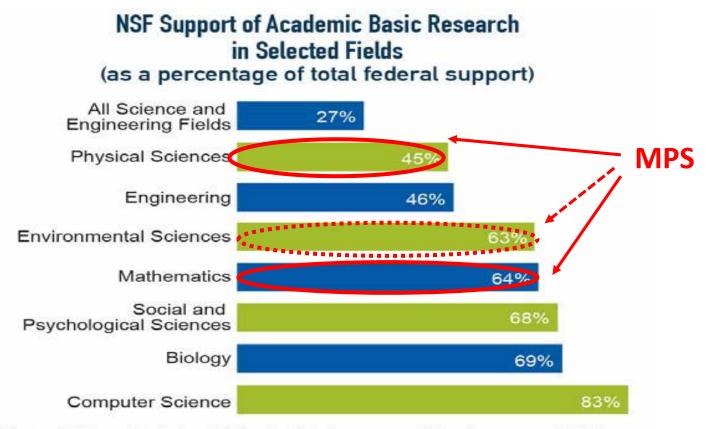
Directorate for Mathematical and Physical Sciences (MPS)





- The mission of MPS is to harness the collective efforts of the mathematical and physical sciences communities to address the most compelling scientific questions, educate the future advanced workforce, and promote discoveries to meet the needs of the Nation.
- The MPS Divisions support both disciplinary and interdisciplinary activities and partner with each other and with other NSF Directorates in order to effectively encourage basic research across the scientific disciplines.



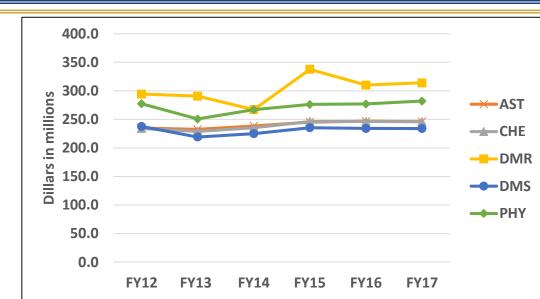


Notes: Biology includes Biological Sciences and Environmental Biology. Biology and Psychological Sciences exclude National Institutes of Health funding from the total amount of federal support.

Source: NSF/National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Federal Funds for Research and Development, FY 2015.



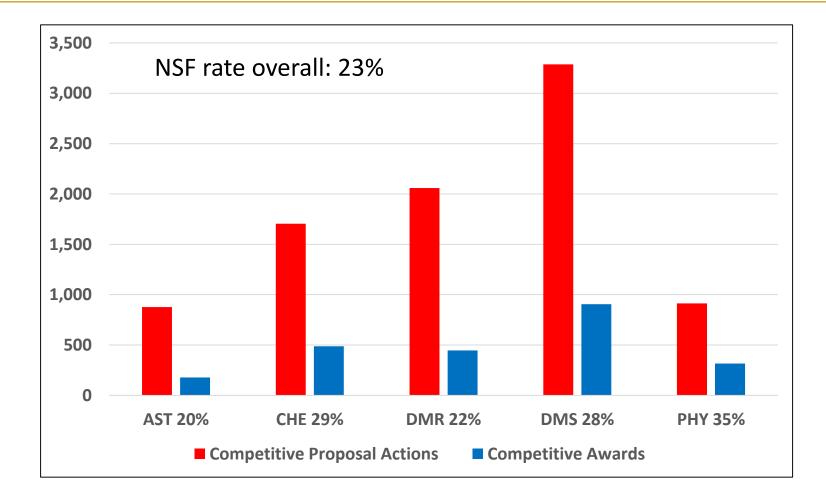
MPS Funding History



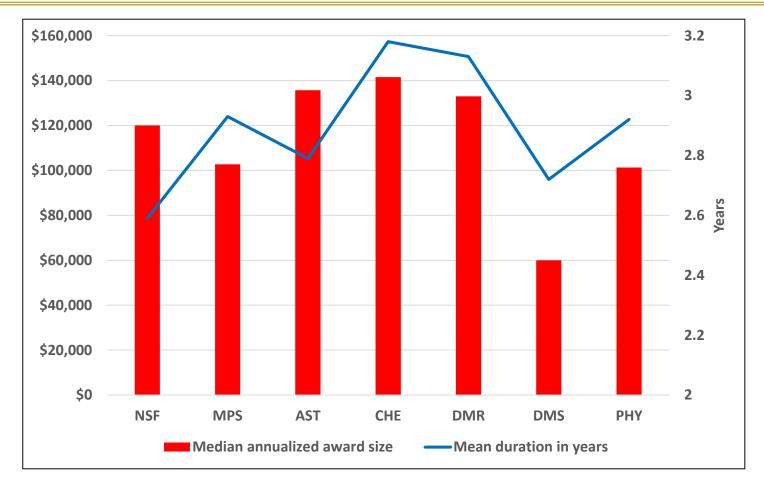
- Funding in then-year dollars
- No adjustment for inflation

| Dollars in millions | FY12 | FY13 | FY14 | FY15 | FY16 | FY17 |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| MPS | 1308.7 | 1249.5 | 1267.9 | 1376.3 | 1349.2 | 1356.0 |
| AST | 234.7 | 232.5 | 238.4 | 245.2 | 246.7 | 246.0 |
| CHE | 234.0 | 229.0 | 235.2 | 246.3 | 246.3 | 246.0 |
| DMR | 294.4 | 290.7 | 267.1 | 337.6 | 310.0 | 314.0 |
| DMS | 237.7 | 219.2 | 225.0 | 235.4 | 234.1 | 234.0 |
| РНҮ | 277.4 | 250.7 | 267.1 | 276.1 | 277.0 | 282.0 |
| OMA | 30.4 | 27.4 | 35.2 | 35.7 | 35.0 | 35.0 |









Award duration 1-5 years (longer allowed, but rare)

Directorate for Mathematical and Physical Sciences

Numbers are from FY2017



The actual science of MPS comes through its five Divisions. Together, these span an astonishing breadth of fundamental lines of inquiry that collectively make MPS a major component of the entire NSF portfolio.



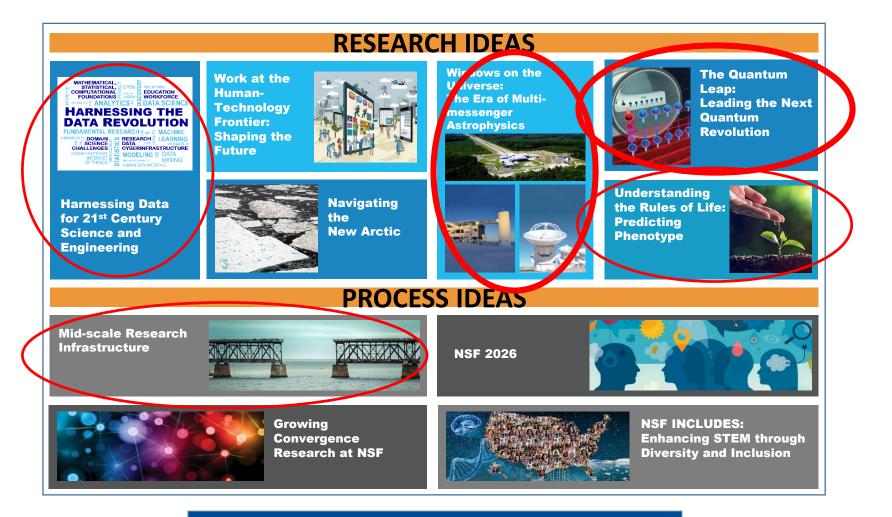
NSF-Wide & Other Directorate Programs



| Computational- and Data- Enabled Science and Engineering (CDS&E) | Faculty Early Career Development CAREER– apply to Divisions | ADVANCE - to develop systemic approaches to increase the representation & | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| Nano-scale Science & Engineering | Research Advanced by Interdisciplinary Science | advancement of women in academic STEM careers | | |
| Software Infrastructure | and Engineering (RAISE) | REU, RET | | |
| for Sustained Innovation | Graduate Research Fellows | ship (GRF) BIGDATA | | |
| INFEWS: Innovations at the Nexus of Food, Energy, and Water Systems | NSF Research Trainees (NRT, successor to IGEI Optics & Photonics | | | |
| Cystems | | GOALL& | | |

RUI – self-identify as RUI, impact statement, extra considerations ROA – part of RUI – research university submits proposal GOALI & I-Corps







For example...

- CDS&E (Computational and Data-enabled Science and Engineering)
- Quantum Information Science
- Multi-messenger Astrophysics
- Intersection of physical and life sciences
- Midscale Infrastructure
- Complex systems (multi-scale, emergent phenomena)
- Sustainability (energy, environment, climate)
- Fundamental mathematical and statistical science



Transdisciplinary Research In Principles Of Data Science (TRIPODS)

TRIPODS aims to bring together the statistics, mathematics, and theoretical computer science communities to develop the theoretical foundations of data science through integrated research and training activities.

- Phase I supported the development of small collaborative Institutes
 - 12 awards for \$500K per year for three years
 - First PI Meeting held in Oct. 2017
- Phase II (FY2020) will support a smaller number of larger Institutes, *selected from the Phase I Institutes* via a second competitive proposal process.
- TRIPODS+X: Partnerships between SCI/ENG Fields and TRIPODS Institutes (NSF 18-542)





Computational and Data-enabled Science and Engineering (CDS&E)

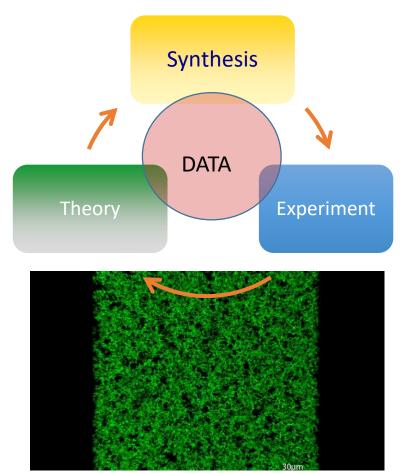
- MPS disciplines are both leading consumers and hard drivers of cyber-capability
- MPS research requires and creates breakthroughs in algorithms, in simulation and modeling methods, and in materials for emerging cyber-technology.
- CDS&E is a cross-directorate program (MPS, ENG, and CISE/ACI)
- Designed "to identify and capitalize on opportunities for major scientific and engineering breakthroughs through new computational and data analysis approaches".
- CDS&E is a "meta-program" submit through preexisting funding opportunities.
- See announcement PD12-8084.







Designing Materials to Revolutionize and Engineer our Future (DMREF)



- Partnership with ENG & CISE directorates
- Build fundamental knowledge base needed to progress towards designing and making a material with a specific and desired function or property from first principles.
- Accelerate materials discovery and development.
- Collaborate and iterate "close the loop" between theory and experiment.
- Aspire to enable "data-driven" materials research.
- Solicitation NSF 19-516



Alliance for Graduate Education and the Professoriate – Graduate Research Supplement (MPS AGEP GRS)

- Designed to promote increased representation in MPS research.
- Available to PIs to support qualifying graduate students at AGEP or AGEP Legacy Institutions only! https://www.nsf.gov/mps/broadening_participation/index.jsp
- Allows support of one (additional) Ph.D. student per award
- Graduate Student Eligibility
 - Emphasis placed on under-represented groups
 - Not currently supported by federal government (NSF, DOE, NIH,...)
 - US Citizen, US National, or US Permanent Resident
- Stipend, tuition, benefits, and IDC (~\$60k)

See DCL 16-125 for more information



MPS Broadening Participation: Two Highlights

- NSF INCLUDES: Inclusive Graduate Education Network (IGEN) Alliance: the American Physical Society, the American Chemical Society, the American Geophysical Union, the American Astronomical Society, and the Materials Research Society—have joined forces to increase participation of underrepresented students in graduate physical science programs.
- A Future Faculty Workshop (DMR/XC) July 18-20, 2018 in Delaware.



Inclusive Graduate Education Network

Directorate for Mathematical and Physical Sciences

https://www.udel.edu/udaily/2018/a ugust/thomas-epps-lashonda-korleyhost-future-faculty-workshop/



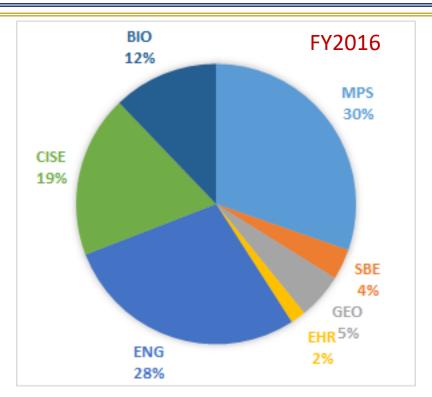
CAREER Program

Faculty Early Career Development Program, NSF 17-537

- NSF grants for junior-faculty "teacher scholars"
- Proposals are selected based on their plan of *outstanding research, excellent education,* and the <u>integration of</u> <u>research and education</u> within the context of the mission of their organizations.

Important points to bear in mind...

- Not a research excellence prize!
- Not intended as a default funding mechanism for new Assistant Professors.
- Has a specialized purpose which may not be suitable for all PI's. Integration of research and education is key!





RUI: Facilitating Research at Primarily Undergraduate Institutions

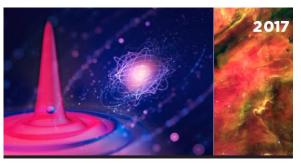
- RUI proposals from eligible institutions must be submitted in response to existing NSF funding opportunities and must abide by guidelines and deadlines in those documents.
- Current RUI solicitation is <u>NSF 14-579</u>. You submit here and designate which Program should receive your proposal. *RUI solicitation has extra requirements* beyond the regular Program Solicitations and PAPPG.

There is no single Foundation-wide deadline for RUI proposals – see Division programs.



MPS Directorate Brochure

- Gives statistics, mission statements, initiatives, funding rates, lots of information
- Additional information about the directorate is available from the NSF website
- Latest version (FY2017) shown right and at link below



DIRECTORATE FOR MATHEMATICAL & PHYSICAL SCIENCES

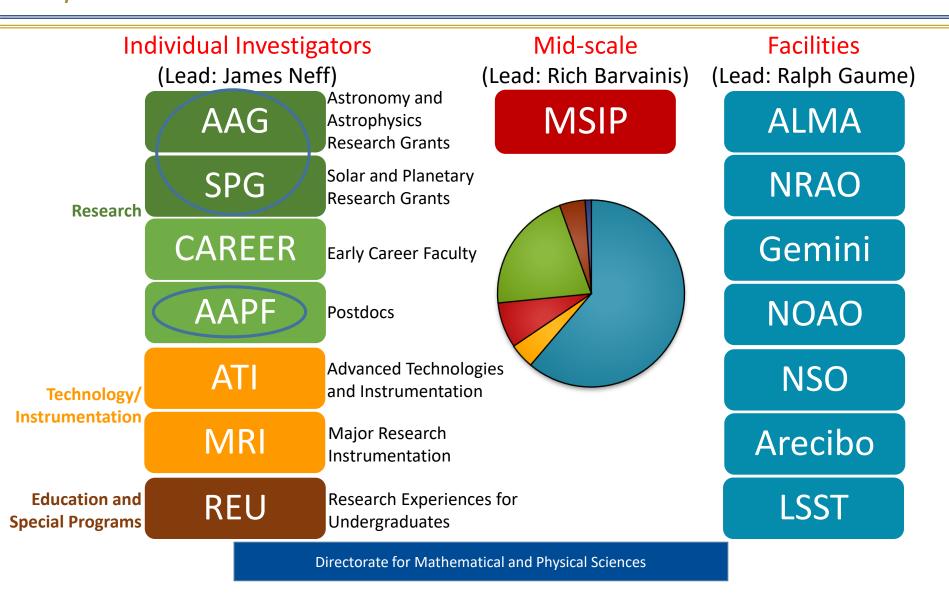


https://www.nsf.gov/publications/pub_summ.jsp?ods_key=nsf17115



Division of Astronomy (AST)







Individual Investigator Programs

- Astronomy and Astrophysics Research Grants
 - Solar and Planetary (now with no deadline)
 - Stellar Astronomy
 - Galactic Astronomy
 - Extragalactic Astronomy and Cosmology
- Annual AAG window: Oct. 1- Nov. 15



- Research grants for observational, theoretical, laboratory, and archival data studies in all areas of astrophysics
- Also support programs that *enable* new research capabilities
- Proposals may span multiple disciplines and/or areas of study and may utilize multiple techniques.

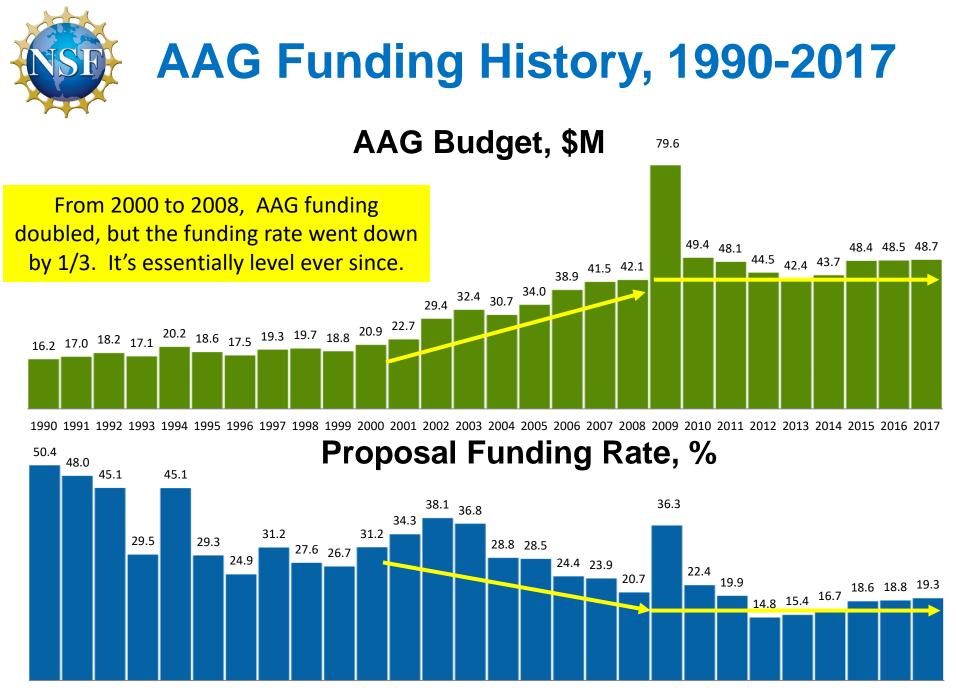


Individual Investigator Programs

- An award is made to an institution: university, observatory, center (like CfA), NOT directly to another federal agency (like NASA).
- Typical awards are 3 years, ~\$400K (including institutional indirect)



- Usual budget is for salary (grad student, postdoc, faculty summer, "soft money" academic year), travel, publication costs.
- Proposals that are solely or predominantly for the acquisition, analysis, or interpretation of space-based data from NASA-supported missions will be returned without review.



1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017



Some of our AST Facilities







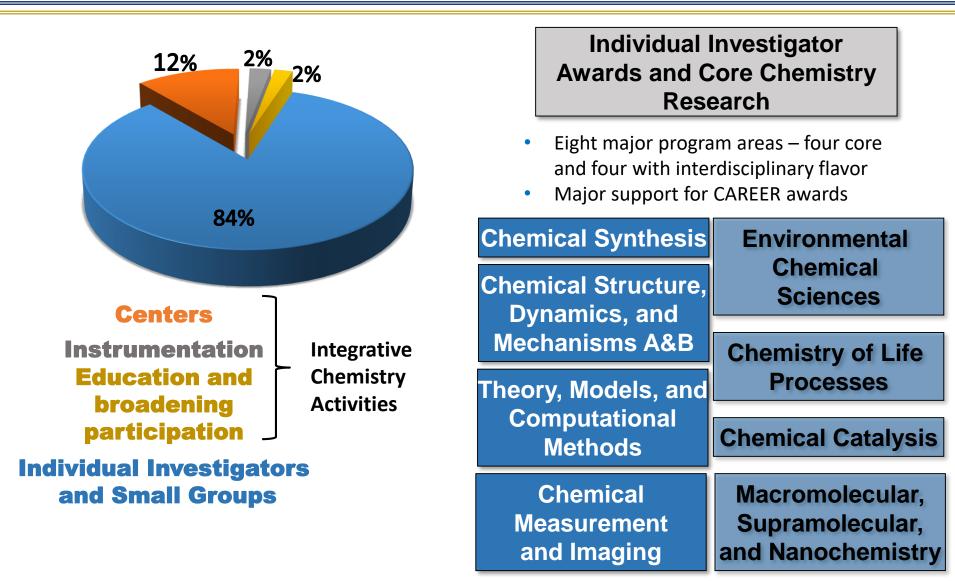


Anyone may propose for observing time on NSF AST-funded facilities



Division of Chemistry (CHE)







Chemical Synthesis



http://www.polymersandcolors.eu/en/chemicals

Inorganic, Organometallic, and Organic Synthesis. Experimental and computational research on new and efficient synthetic methodologies and on the synthesis of complex and/or challenging chemical structures. *Proposal Window: Sept. 1, 2019 – Sept. 30, 2019*

Studies of chemical structure, dynamics, and chemical mechanisms. Physical Chemistry (CSDM-A) and physical inorganic and organic chemistry (CSDM-B). *Proposal Window: Sept. 1, 2019 – Sept. 30, 2019* Chemical Structure, Dynamics, and Mechanisms A&B





Theory, Models, and Computational Methods



https://www.chemistryworld.com/

Supports the discovery and development of theoretical and computational methods or models to address chemical challenges. *Proposal Window: Sept. 1, 2019 – Sept. 30, 2019*

Chemically-relevant measurement science and imaging, targeting both improved understanding of new and existing methods and instrument development.

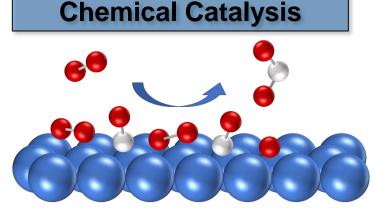
Proposal Window: Oct. 1, 2019 – Oct. 31 2019

Chemical Measurement and Imaging



https://www.azom.com/article.aspx?ArticleI D=11298





Experimental and computational research directed towards catalytic processes. Inorganic, organic, organometallic catalysts. *Proposal Window: Sept. 1, 2019 – Sept. 30, 2019*

Experimental and computational research on chemical processes in the environment. No field studies.

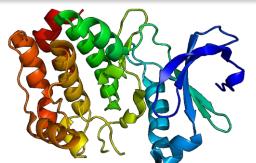
Proposal Window: Oct. 1, 2019 – Oct. 31 2019

Environmental Chemical Sciences





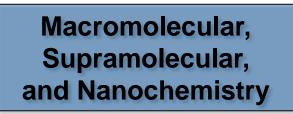
Chemistry of Life Processes



Experimental and computational studies of molecules and/or systems at the interface of chemistry and biology. Such studies would promote the fundamental understanding of the molecular underpinnings of life processes. Studies of function, not dysfunction. *Proposal Window: Oct. 1, 2019 – Oct. 31 2019*

https://medicalxpress.com/news/2014-07-proteins-scientists-drug-discovery-tool.html

Synthesis and structure-function reactivity of macromolecular, supramolecular, and nanoscopic structures. *Proposal Window: Oct. 1, 2019 – Oct. 31 2019*







Integrative Chemistry Activities

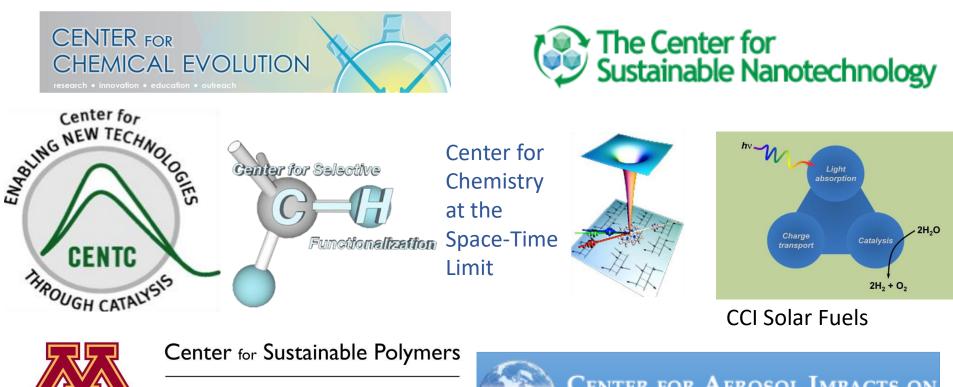
2% 12% 2% 84% Centers Instrumentation Integrative Chemistry **Education and broadening Activities** participation **Individual Investigators**

and Small Groups

Centers for Chemical Research Experiences for Innovation **Undergraduates** Supports research Offers two ways to support centers focused on major, undergraduate research long-term fundamental *Sites* engage a number chemical research of students in research challenges. at one site Phase 1: \$800 K/y (3y) **Supplements** for Phase 2: 4 M/y (up to 10y) support of individual See solicitation: NSF 19-576 students on ongoing NSF-funded research **Major Research** projects Instrumentation NSF wide program, funds Proposals due in August acquisition or development of a shared research instrument, generally \$200K - \$4 M. Solicitation: NSF 18-513



Chemical Centers for Innovation Phase II Centers



UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA Driven to Discoversm CENTER FOR AEROSOL IMPACTS ON CLIMATE AND THE ENVIRONMENT



- REU Sites are based on independent proposals to initiate and conduct projects that <u>engage a number</u> <u>of students in research</u>.
- REU Sites may be based in a single discipline or on interdisciplinary research opportunities with a coherent intellectual theme. Proposals with an international dimension are welcome.
- REU Projects involve students in meaningful ways in ongoing research programs or in research projects specifically designed for the REU program.
- Proposals due in August
- Talk to the Program Directors.





Major Research Instrumentation Program (MRI)

| National Science Foundation WHERE DISCOVERIES BEGIN | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|---|--|--|--|
| | DISCOVERIES NEWS PUB | LICATIONS STATIS | TICS ABOUT NSF | FASTLANE | | | |
| Funding | | | Email 🗙 Print 🛄 | Share 🛖 | | | |
| 1. 4 or 10 | <u>NSF-wide</u> Major Research ■ | Instrumenta | tion Program | (MRI) | | | |
| Find Funding | MRI ANNOUNCEMENTS | | | | | | |
| A-Z Index of Funding Opportunities Recent Funding Opportunities Upcoming Due Dates | FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS POSTED FAQs have been added for MRI Solicitation 11-503. To view the FAQs page click <u>here</u> . CONTACTS | | | | | | |
| Advanced Funding Search | Name | Email | Phone | Room | | | |
| Interdisciplinary Research | Dr. Randy L. Phelps | mri@nsf.gov | (703) 292-8040 | | | | |
| How to Prepare Your Proposal — About Funding | Additional contact information for NSF's Major Research Instrumentation Program is as follows: Office of Integrative Activities | | | | | | |
| Proposals and Awards Proposal and Award Policies and Procedures Guide Introduction | Major Research Instrumentation Program National Science Foundation, Room 935 4201 Wilson Boulevard Arlington, VA 22230 (703) 292-8040 | | | | | | |
| Proposal Preparation and Submission | E-Mail: mri@nsf.gov | | | | | | |
| • Grant Proposal Guide | Website: http://www.nsf.gov/od/oia/programs/mri | | | | | | |
| • Grants.gov Application Guide Award and Administration | PROGRAM GUIDELINES | | | | | | |
| • Award and Administration Guide | Solicitation 13-517 | | | | | | |
| Award Conditions Other Types of Proposals Merit Review NSF Outreach | Important Notice to Prop. A revised version of the I (PAPPG), <u>NSF 13-1</u> , was is proposals submitted, or of that, depending on the sp <u>13-1</u> may apply to proposi opportunity. | NSF Proposal & Awa ssued on October 4, lue, on or after Janu ecified due date, th | 2012 and is effectiv Jary 14, 2013. Pleas e guidelines contain | ve for e be advised ied in <u>NSF</u> | | | |

- Support acquisition of major stateof-the-art instrumentation
- Foster development of the next generation of major instrumentation
- Integrate research with education
- Use, advance, expand the nation's cyber-infrastructure and/or high performance computing capability
- Promote academic & private sector instrument development partnerships
- Solicitation: NSF 18-513





Ion Cyclotron Resonance Facility (ICR)





Developing and exploiting the unique capabilities of Fourier Transform Ion Cyclotron Resonance (FT-ICR) mass spectrometry, and leads the world in instrument and technique development as well as novel applications of FT-ICR mass spectrometry.

For more information or to apply see: https://nationalmaglab.org/user-facilities/icr ChemMatCARS operates three experimental stations in the areas of advanced smallmolecule crystallography, liquid surface and interface scattering, and small to wide-angle scattering at the Advanced Photon Source (APS).

For more information or to apply see: https://chemmatcars.uchicago.edu/

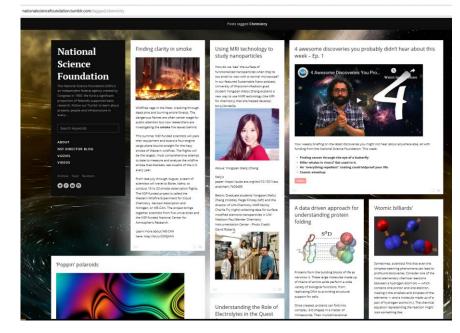


- CAREER workshop to introduce early career faculty to NSF CAREER program
 - Workshop held March 26-27, 2018
 - Workshop application deadline in December (next is TBD)



- Find the Chemistry Division at:
 - CHE Website
 - Quarterly newsletter
 - NSF Chemistry Tumblr

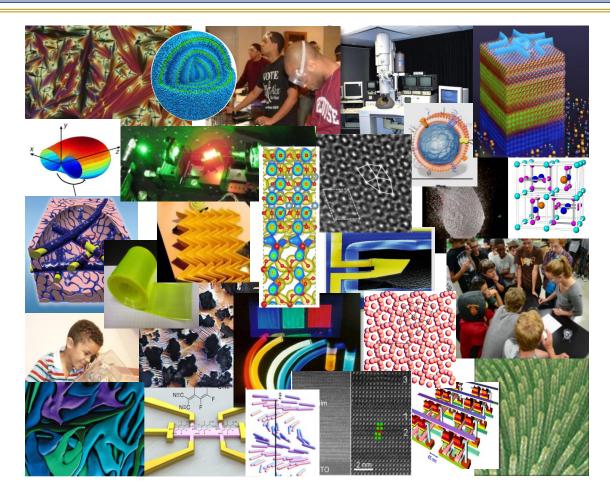
http://nationalsciencefoundation.tumblr.com/tagged/chemistry





Division of Materials Research (DMR)







Where Materials Begin & Society Benefits



Topical Materials Research Programs (TMRPs)

Biomaterials Ceramics Electronic & Photonic Materials Metals and Metallic Nanostructures Polymers

Condensed Matter & Materials Theory Condensed Matter Physics Solid State and Materials Chemistry

Cross-Cutting Activities

Diversity

International

Education



Centers & Teams

National Facilities & Instrumentation Program

Cornell High Energy Synchrotron Source (CHESS)

National High Magnetic Field Laboratory (NHMFL)

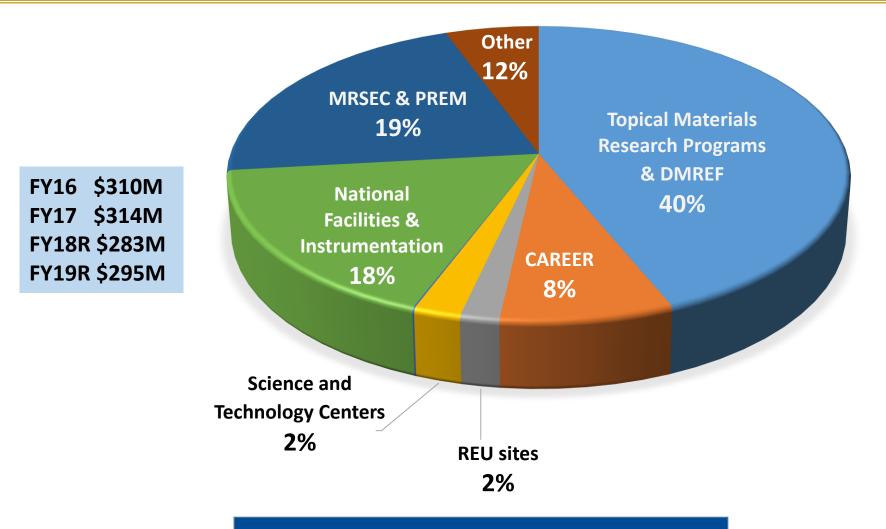
Center for High Resolution Neutron Scattering (CHRNS)

National Nanotechnology Coordination Network (NNCI)

Materials Innovation Platforms (MIP)



DMR Budget Distribution





Resolution Ne

Califerin

DMR Facilities & Instrumentation



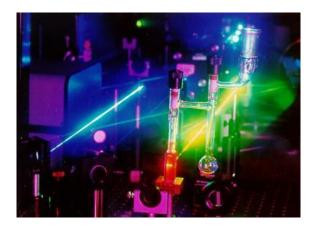






Major Instrumentation Program (MRI)



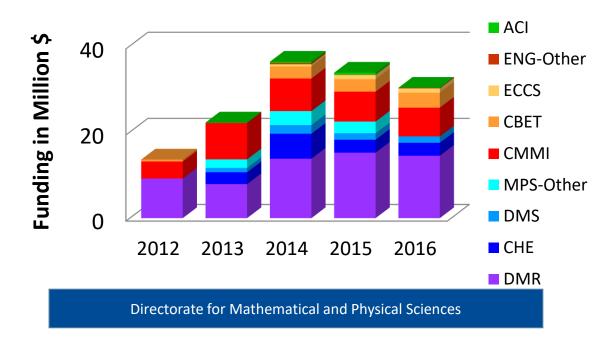


- Next Deadline: January 2020
- Restrictions on organization submission eligibility
- Submission limit Three (3) per organization
- Awards up to \$4M for development or acquisition proposals
- **Cost-sharing** at the level of 30% of the *total project cost* is required for Ph.D.-granting institutions and non-degree-granting organizations
- Merit Review At the time of submission, PI's are asked to identify an NSF division(s) to review proposal. NSF reserves the right to place proposals in the appropriate division(s) for review.
- New Solicitation: NSF 18-513



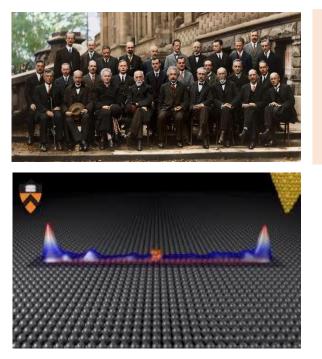
Designing Materials to Revolutionize & Engineer our Future (DMREF)

- Major program in DMR
- The program by which NSF participates in the Materials Genome Initiative (MGI) for Global Competitiveness
- Build the fundamental knowledge base needed to progress towards designing and making a material with a specific and desired function or property from first principles.





Quantum Leap: Leading the Next Quantum Revolution

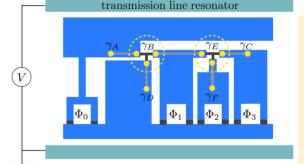


A plan to build on the First Quantum Revolution in early 20th century and prepare for the Second one exploiting quantum phenomena like superposition, entanglement, and squeezing to enable the next wave of precision sensors and more efficient computation and simulation and communication

EU, Netherlands, UK, China, Japan, Canada... investing in development of quantum technologies.







NSF would support research that addresses the manipulation of quantum states and the control of material light interactions involving physicists, mathematicians, and engineers. There will be strong connections to industry, other federal agencies, and international partnerships.



Quantum Leap: NSF/DOE Summer School on Quantum Science

Summer School

| Sources of funding | NSF: Convergence DCL + individual Divisions: \$700k DOE/BES: \$300k | Engineering & Applied Quantum Science | Quantum Science and Society | |
|------------------------|---|---|--------------------------------|--|
| Organizing Team | Joe Checkelsky (MIT) Natalia Drichko (Johns Hopkins) Liang Fu (MIT) Kyle Shen (Cornell) Jun Zhu (Penn State) | Industrial Research Electron | | |
| Locations and Dates | Tentative Location and Dates Johns Hopkins University: June 5-16, 2017 Cornell University: June 18-30, 2018 Penn State University: June 9-21, 2019 University of Colorado: 2020 | Education of New Quantum Workforce Interdisciplinary Research Academic Research Science Exchange with International Par | Science | |
| Rationale | Train transdisciplinary workforce for the second quantum revolution driven by convergence of multiple disciplines | Dialogue/Support with Federal Agenci National Laboratory Facilities Fundamental | ies L | |
| Participants | 50 Graduate Students and early- career Postdocs | Quantum Science | | |



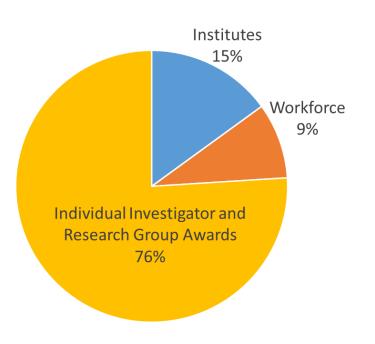
Division of Mathematical Sciences (DMS)



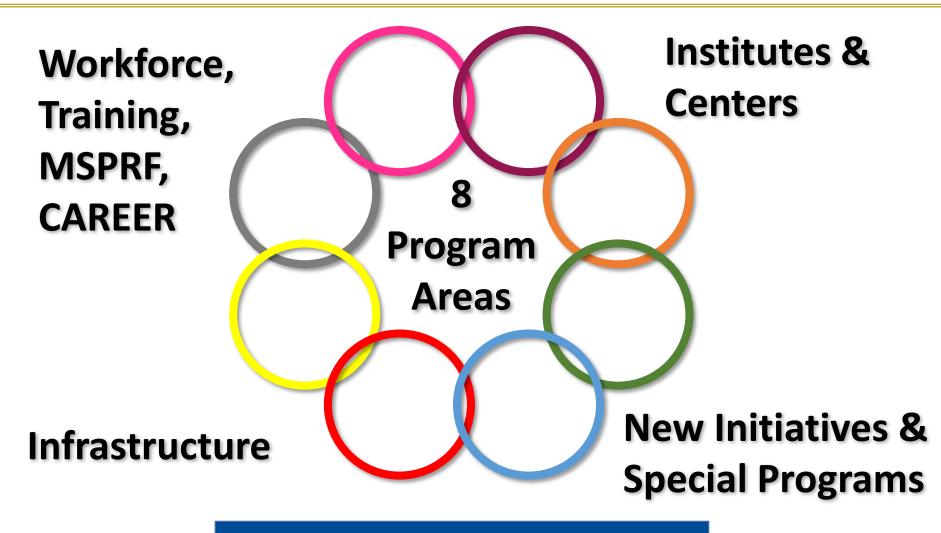
Mathematical Sciences (DMS)

DMS supports research covering the entire mathematical sciences spectrum

- Individual-investigator grants
 - Disciplinary programs (unsolicited)
 - Special Research programs (solicited)
- Mathematical Sciences Institutes:
 - National infrastructure and Community Resource:
- Workforce: Training the next generation of researchers
 - Postdoctoral fellowships
 - Research training groups
 - Research experiences for undergraduates









DMS Major Investment Areas

Disciplinary

- Algebra and Number Theory
- Analysis
- Applied Mathematics
- Computational Mathematics
- Probability Combinatorics & Foundations
- Statistics
- Topology & Geometric analysis
- Mathematical Biology





DMS Major Investment Areas

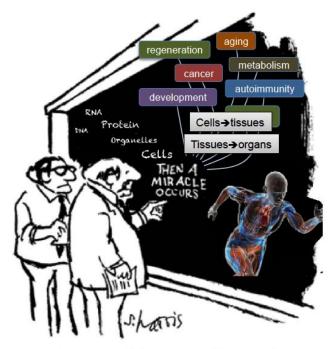
Interdisciplinary

- NSF/NIH Joint Initiative in Math Biology: supporting research at the interface of the mathematical and biological sciences (DMS/NIGMS)
- Algorithms for Threat Detection (ATD) partnership with the National Geospatial Intelligence Agency (NGA).
- Secure & Trustworthy Cyberspace (SaTC)
- Computational and Data-Enabled Science and Engineering in Mathematical and Statistical Sciences
- NSF wide BIGDATA program
- Transdisciplinary research in Foundations of Data Science (TRIPODS)



NSF-Simons Research Centers for Mathematics of Complex Biological Systems

- Five year, \$30M program funded equally by NSF and Simons Foundation
- 3 NSF Divisions: Mathematical Sciences, Integrative Organismal Systems, Molecular and Cellular Biosciences
- Support mathematical approaches aimed at understanding:
 - the complex causal relationships leading to emergent properties of molecular, cellular and organismal systems, or
 - to the emergent properties resulting from the complex integration across these levels of organization at different time scales
- Close, sustained collaborations between biologists and mathematical scientists that leverage their complementary expertise



"I think you should be more explicit here in step two."



Division of Physics (PHY)



Physics Division – A Broad, Rich and Diverse Research Portfolio

Hot – Active Galactic Nuclei Produce High Energy Cosmic Rays in Pierre Auger Observatory

Large – Nucleosynthesis in Accreting White Dwarfs at JINA

Non-Living – Proton-Proton Collisions at CERN

New – Quantum Network at CalTech



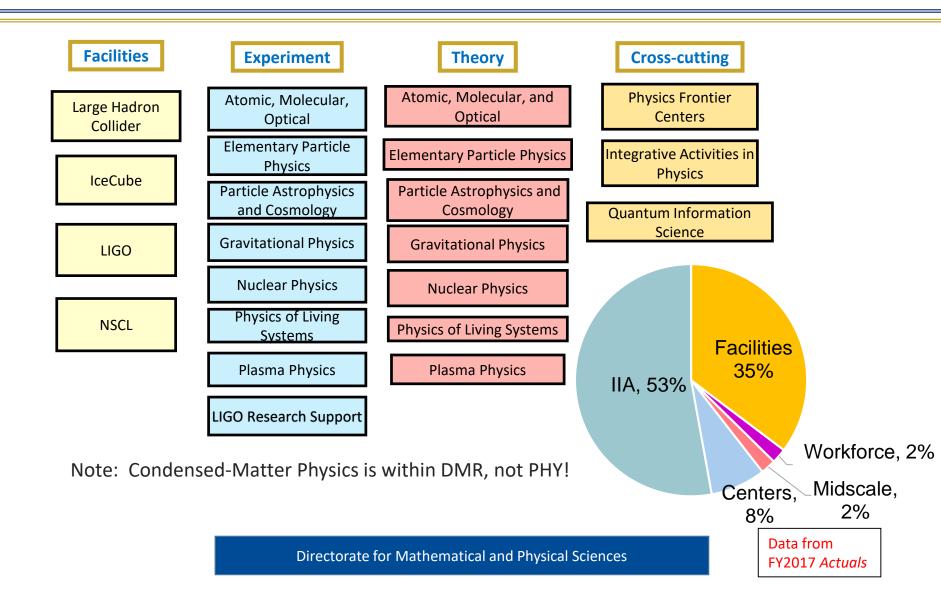
Cold – Ultracold Molecules at JILA

Small – Inspirals Produce Space-Time Distortion Less than Diameter of Proton in LIGO

Living – Brain Wave Images with Diffusion MRI

Old – Big-Bang Soup Recreated in Quark-Gluon Plasma at RHIC











IceCube (South Pole)





Solicitation 18-564

https://www.nsf.gov/pubs/2017/nsf17561/nsf17561.pdf

Be aware:

- Does not override existing solicitations such as RUI, CAREER, REU sites, etc.
- Deadlines instead of target dates and separate deadlines for different Physics programs

Full Proposal Deadlines (due by 5 p.m. submitter's local time):

<u>First Tuesday in December:</u> Nuclear Physics - Experiment and Theory; Elementary Particle Physics - Experiment; Particle Astrophysics – Experiment; Computational Physics

<u>Fourth Wednesday in November:</u> AMO - Theory and Experiment; Gravitational Physics - Theory and Experiment; LIGO Research Support; Integrative Activities in Physics

Second Tuesday in December: Elementary Particle Physics - Theory; Particle Astrophysics and Cosmology – Theory; Physics of Living Systems; Quantum Information Science

Physics Frontiers Centers: Preliminary Proposal Due Date(s) (required) August 01, 2019 Full Proposal Deadline(s) January 30, 2020 by invitation only



Still have questions? Ask early, ask often!

All NSF personnel are listed online. If uncertain about whom to contact, **Deputy Division Directors (below)** may be able to recommend appropriate individuals in their Divisions.

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